#### Tenants and Due Process

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# The Housing Problem

- Tenants in Miami Dade County are denied access to courts in evictions, and their defenses and voices are not heard.
- Evictions are the only lawsuits in Florida where the defendant has to pay money to have their day in court.

### Fla. Stat. 83.60(2)

LANDLORD FILES EVICTION TENANT FILES ANSWER w/ MERITORIOUS DEFENSES **TENANT POSTS \$ INTO COURT TENANT GETS A TRIAL** 

## Fla. Stat. 83.60(2)

#### FAILURE TO PAY...



"...constitutes an <u>absolute waiver of</u> the tenant's defenses...and the landlord is entitled to an <u>immediate</u> default judgment for removal... without further notice or hearing."

# Changing the Law

- 1. Legislative Approach?
- 2. More Public Awareness about the Law?
- 3. Constitutional Challenge?



#### Basis for Challenge: Due Process

- The 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the United States Constitution states, "...Nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law..."
- SCOTUS says that a tenant cannot be denied an opportunity to present defenses in eviction proceedings based on failure to deposit rent. *Lindsey v. Normet*, 405 U.S. 56, 65 (1972).

# Taking the First Steps

- A. Changes at the Clerk of the Courts
- B. Completing a New Study
- c. Public Education



## Bringing a Lawsuit

#### Making It Happen!

- Time
- Resources
- Expertise



Finding the Perfect Plaintiff

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